

## Death With Dignity Working Party – Survey of Medical Professions

### Notes – for the purpose of this questionnaire

1. 'Voluntary Euthanasia', is defined as 'a deliberate act whose primary intention is to end another's life at his or her own competent request'.
2. 'Physician Assisted Suicide' is defined as 'a final act by a competent person which causes his or her death where the means has been provided by a physician'.
3. The term 'Doctor Assisted Death' is used generically and is intended to include both Voluntary Euthanasia and Physician Assisted Suicide. In either case, the means to bring about termination of life is presumed to be prescribed by a Medical Specialist or GP but is potentially administered, in the case of Voluntary Euthanasia, by any member of the medical professions.
4. 'Advance Statements' can take the form of oral or written decisions, advance refusals (except basic care), and advance authorisations of treatments. Competent people may make an advance statement if there is a likelihood they will suffer loss of mental capacity. They can include more general statements about future desires, aspirations and moral and spiritual beliefs.

The legally binding nature of clear and competent advance statements to refuse treatments (except basic care) has been established in the common law. Health professionals must abide by the statement as long as it is still considered to be applicable in the circumstances which have subsequently occurred. Advance statements can only extend the options, currently legally available, into future situations. Patients cannot demand or refuse anything in advance that they cannot legitimately demand or refuse when conscious and competent. (Euthanasia is currently illegal in all circumstances)

5. The concept of 'Double Effect Medication' is whereby a doctor prescribes sufficient drugs or other treatments to control pain or other symptoms even though a consequence might be the shortening of a patient's life.

### 1. Designation

(Please tick one of the following)

- |   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| Medical Specialist Group Member         | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| General Practitioner                    | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| States employed consultant              | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Nursing profession: States employed     | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Nursing profession: Non-States employed | <input type="checkbox"/> |

## 2. Do you feel there is a need to change the law in Guernsey to facilitate, for competent persons

(Please tick all three)

	Yes	No	Don't know
Voluntary euthanasia (1)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Physician assisted suicide (2)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Physician assisted suicide with a voluntary euthanasia provision available to exceptional cases where such persons are incapable of self-administering medication provided for the purpose of ending life.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

IF YOU ANSWERED **NO** OR **DON'T KNOW** TO **ALL** OF THE ABOVE, PLEASE PROCEED TO QUESTION 4.

IF YOU ANSWERED **YES** TO **ANY** OF THE OPTIONS IN QUESTION 2, PLEASE ANSWER QUESTION 3.

## 3. Would you wish the law to provide for a doctor assisted death (3) in the following circumstances?

(Please tick all four and then proceed to question 4.)

	Yes	No	Don't know
Terminal illness and suffering that is unbearable where it can be reasonably expected that death will occur within a period specified by law.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Terminal illness where it can be reasonably expected that death will occur within a period specified by law.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Patient is chronically ill and experiencing profound distress/unbearable suffering with no prospect of improvement and where there are no reasonable alternatives.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In any case, should a competent patient request it.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## 4. a) Have you seen patients/clients die in distress in the last 2 years?

Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

(58) Dying is a distressful business for patient, carer and relatives.  
(153) Neither in General Practice or in Oncology.

IF YOU ANSWERED **NO**, PLEASE PROCEED TO QUESTION 6.

IF YOU ANSWERED **YES**:-

**b) How many times has this occurred in the last two years?**

(Please circle)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 20+

(42) Circled 8 (above) – same comment as under Question 5.

**5. If you stated at question 4 that you had seen patients/clients die in distress in the last two years, what has been the principal cause?**

Please tick **one** of the following:-

- |   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| Uncontrollable pain   | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Difficulty with bodily functions (e.g. continence, mobility)                      | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Emotional needs (e.g. concerns about loved ones being left behind)                | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Fear (e.g. over the process of dying, concern over the progression of an illness) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Unmet spiritual needs   | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Other (please detail below)   | <input type="checkbox"/> |

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- (17) loss of control of holistic functions. Dependency on others. Loss of dignity.  
 (20) Respiratory distress. Uncontrollable bleeding.  
 (37) Noisy, distressing breathing.  
 (38) Respiratory distress. Fear related to confusional state.  
 (42) (Also Question 4 b.) Applies to different patients some of whom had more than one unmet need – which were not resolved before death.  
 (58) Currently some patients expressing fear of change in law, would leave them with the difficult choice to carry on living and be a burden to society, or to die.  
 (72) Respiratory Diseases.  
 (80) Severe respiratory distress not treated appropriately.  
 (84) Sudden onset of severe pain – patient died in an hour.  
 (88) All/most of the above.  
 (91) No Quality of life.  
 (96) Anger related to not coming to terms with illness.  
 (99) Breathlessness and fear.  
 (108) Terminal agitation.  
 (117) Confused mental state, unable to comprehend what is going on. You/I cannot categorise all the dying people into one box. Everyone is different. Will “death with dignity” only apply to palliative care clients? What about Cystic fibrosis, MS etc? I hope this is not the only questionnaire you have!  
 (126) Unnecessary cardiac resuss.  
 (127) Dyspnoea.  
 (131) Agitation and distress, presumably above (ticked first box).  
 (132) Gross respiratory distress.  
 (148) Lack of access to specialist provision of all the above i.e. unaware that more could be done.  
 (149) One lapsed into unconsciousness.  
 (163) Fitting due to cerebral secondaries.  
 (165) Inability to comprehend what is happening and pain.  
 (176) Breathing/swallowing difficulty.

**6. In regard to patients' written Advance Statements which of the following best reflects your opinion?**

Please tick **one** of the following:-

I attach a great deal of importance to them and they must be complied with.

I believe they are an important guideline to the patient's wishes but they should be considered against that patient's prevailing circumstances, including family opinion, and clinical judgement.

They should be ignored and decisions left to the medical practitioner in consultation with family members or close friends.

(133) If competently made they have to be adhered to. They usually are unhelpful in practice, as the patient can't anticipate the exact circumstances that they will find themselves in. It is also usually unclear as to how "fully informed" the patient was when they made their Advance Statements.

**7. Would you wish to see Advance Statements made legally binding (irrespective of what the States eventually decides in respect of doctor assisted death)?**

Yes                      No                      Don't know

                                          

(38) Alongside box "No" the following: "Strongly opposed".

(133) They are already, so no change needed here. I wouldn't like to see their use encouraged.

**8. Would you wish to see protection for the medical professions, in regard to the use of Double Effect Medication, enshrined in Guernsey Law?**

Yes                      No                      Don't know

                                          

(54) Follow UK.

(133) I don't think that it's needed.

**9. Do you feel that palliative care services in the Bailiwick are adequately resourced?**

Yes                      No                      Don't know

                                          

(6) Adequate yes, through charity, but not by the States.

(143) Elderly! Children!

**10. Do you believe that there is a lack of knowledge or clarity about the availability of, and access to, such palliative care services as are currently provided in the Bailiwick?**

Please tick both as appropriate

	Yes	No	Don't know
Amongst the public	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Amongst the medical professions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**11. Do you believe that the provision of best quality palliative care supported by a greater awareness amongst the medical professions and the public of the availability of, and access to, such services would reduce calls for the introduction of legislation to support doctor assisted death?**

Yes	No	Don't know
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

(6) Quality of life is the only objective.

(143) It's about choice and supported death. Should be considered a service.

(153) But would still be a hardcore wanting to change the law.

**12. Do you feel that legalising doctor assisted death in the Bailiwick would adversely affect the relationship between patients and the medical professions?**

Yes	No	Don't know
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

(6) Vulnerable individuals must be protected from pressure to comply, euthanasia must remain difficult to achieve, so that those who really want it can get it, but those who are totally dependent don't feel obliged to request it.

NB: Respondent's answers to Question 2 were No, No & No.

(124) I feel that to some extent helping people when they are in pain, terminally ill, near dying is to a large extent an art and the best anyone can hope for is an honest, experienced, and empathetic doctor. I remain unconvinced that a legal framework is at all suited to this very difficult problem. It will certainly be a minefield for Guernsey if we get embroiled in the debate!!

NB: Respondent's answers to Question 2 were No, Don't Know, & Don't Know.

(138) I would not be prepared to assist with suicide in any case.

NB: Respondent's answers to Question 2 were Don't Know, Don't Know & Don't Know.

(176) In my experience patients who have poor symptom control often express a wish to die. When these distressing symptoms (pain, difficulty in swallowing/breathing) are controlled and managed by a palliative care team, the patient often then changes their mind.

NB: Respondent's answers to Question 2 were No, No & Yes.

## Death with Dignity Working Party - Survey of Medical Professionals - Survey Analysis

### Question 1 Designation of those completing the survey

	Number sent out	Number Returned	Response Rate (Percent)
Medical Specialist Group Member	35	29	83
General Practitioner	57	36	63
States Employed Consultant	15	6	40
Nursing Profession - States Employed	199	88	44
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	23	17	74
Designation Not specified		1	
<b>Total</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>54</b>

### Question 2 Do you feel there is a need to change the law in Guernsey to facilitate, for competent persons

#### Voluntary Euthanasia (1)

	Yes	No	Don't Know	Not Stated	Total
Medical Specialist Group Member	5	20	4	0	29
General Practitioner	2	33	1	0	36
States Employed Consultant	1	3	1	1	6
Nursing Profession - States Employed	32	43	10	3	88
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	6	11	0	0	17
Not Stated	0	0	1	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>Percentage of Total</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### Physician assisted suicide (2)

	Yes	No	Don't Know	Not Stated	Total
Medical Specialist Group Member	5	19	5	0	29
General Practitioner	4	31	1	0	36
States Employed Consultant	1	3	1	1	6
Nursing Profession - States Employed	37	38	8	5	88
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	3	11	2	1	17
Not Stated	0	0	1	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>Percentage of Total</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### Physician assisted suicide with a voluntary euthanasia provision available to exceptional cases where such persons are incapable of self-administering medication provided for the purpose of ending life (3)

	Yes	No	Don't Know	Not Stated	Total
Medical Specialist Group Member	4	18	6	1	29
General Practitioner	4	28	2	2	36
States Employed Consultant	1	4	1	0	6
Nursing Profession - States Employed	42	32	12	2	88
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	8	9	0	0	17
Not Stated	0	0	1	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>Percentage of Total</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Question 3** If you answered YES to any of the options in Q2, would you wish the law to provide for a doctor assisted death (3) in the following circumstances?

**1. Terminal Illness and Suffering that is unbearable where it can be reasonably expected that death will occur within a period specified by law**

	Yes	No	Don't Know	Not Stated	Total
Medical Specialist Group Member	6	0	0	0	6
General Practitioner	5	0	0	0	5
States Employed Consultant	1	0	0	0	1
Nursing Profession - States Employed	46	2	2	1	51
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	7	2	0	0	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>Percentage of Total</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**2. Terminal illness where it can be reasonable expected that death will occur within a period specified by law**

	Yes	No	Don't Know	Not Stated	Total
Medical Specialist Group Member	3	3	0	0	6
General Practitioner	3	2	0	0	5
States Employed Consultant	1	0	0	0	1
Nursing Profession - States Employed	34	9	4	4	51
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	6	3	0	0	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>Percentage of Total</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**3. Patient is chronically ill and experiencing profound distress / unbearable suffering with no prospect of improvement and where there are no reasonable alternatives**

	Yes	No	Don't Know	Not Stated	Total
Medical Specialist Group Member	6	0	0	0	6
General Practitioner	5	0	0	0	5
States Employed Consultant	1	0	0	0	1
Nursing Profession - States Employed	43	3	4	1	51
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	7	1	1	0	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>Percentage of Total</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**4. In any case, should a competent patient request it**

	Yes	No	Don't Know	Not Stated	Total
Medical Specialist Group Member	3	2	1	0	6
General Practitioner	0	4	0	1	5
States Employed Consultant	1	0	0	0	1
Nursing Profession - States Employed	10	29	8	4	51
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	1	7	0	1	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>Percentage of Total</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Question 4a Have you seen patients/clients die in distress in the last two years?**

	Yes	No	Not Stated	Total
Medical Specialist Group Member	11	17	1	29
General Practitioner	14	21	1	36
States Employed Consultant	1	5	0	6
Nursing Profession - States Employed	44	44	0	88
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	7	10	0	17
Not Stated	1	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>Percentage of Total</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Question 4b How many times has this occurred in the last two years?**

	Not stated	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	10	12	14	15	20 and above	Total
Medical Specialist Group Member	0	5	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	11
General Practitioner	0	4	3	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14
States Employed Consultant	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Nursing Profession - States Employed	2	2	16	3	3	7	1	2	5	1	1	0	1	44
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	0	3	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	7
Not Stated	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>Percentage of Total</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Question 5 If you stated at question 4 that you had seen patients/clients die in distress in the last two years, what has been the principal cause?**

**NB some respondents ticked more than 1 box.**

	Frequency	Percent
Uncontrollable pain	42	33.9
Difficulty with bodily functions	24	19.4
Emotional needs	11	8.9
Fear	22	17.7
Unmet spiritual needs	4	3.2
Other	21	16.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Uncontrollable pain**

	Frequency
Medical Specialist Group Member	3
General Practitioner	6
States Employed Consultant	0
Nursing Profession - States Employed	29
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	3
Not Stated	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>42</b>

**Difficulty with bodily functions**

	Frequency
Medical Specialist Group Member	1
General Practitioner	5
States Employed Consultant	1
Nursing Profession - States Employed	16
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	1
Not Stated	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>

**Emotional needs**

	Frequency
Medical Specialist Group Member	0
General Practitioner	3



States Employed Consultant	0
Nursing Profession - States Employed	7
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	1
Not Stated	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>

**Fear**

	<b>Frequency</b>
Medical Specialist Group Member	4
General Practitioner	6
States Employed Consultant	0
Nursing Profession - States Employed	9
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	3
Not Stated	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>

**Unmet Spiritual Needs**

	<b>Frequency</b>
Medical Specialist Group Member	0
General Practitioner	1
States Employed Consultant	0
Nursing Profession - States Employed	2
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	1
Not Stated	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>

**Other**

	<b>Frequency</b>
Medical Specialist Group Member	4
General Practitioner	5
States Employed Consultant	0
Nursing Profession - States Employed	8
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	3
Not Stated	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>21</b>

**Question 6** In regard to patients' written Advance Statements which of the following best reflects your opinion?

	Important and must be complied with	Important guideline	They should be ignored and decisions left to medical professionals	Not Stated	Total
Medical Specialist Group Member	8	21	0	0	29
General Practitioner	7	28	0	1	36
States Employed Consultant	1	5	0	0	6
Nursing Profession - States Employed	27	58	0	3	88
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	6	10	1	0	17
Not Stated	1	0	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>Percentage of Total</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Question 7** Would you wish to see Advance Statements made legally binding (irrespective of what the States eventually decides in respect of doctor assisted death?)

	Yes	No	Don't Know	Not Stated	Total
Medical Specialist Group Member	3	20	6	0	29
General Practitioner	10	21	5	0	36
States Employed Consultant	1	3	2	0	6
Nursing Profession - States Employed	54	24	9	1	88
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	7	6	4	0	17
Not Stated	1	0	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>Percentage of Total</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Question 8** Would you wish to see protection for the medical professions, in regard to the use of Double Effect Medication, enshrined in Guernsey Law?

	Yes	No	Don't Know	Not Stated	Total
Medical Specialist Group Member	16	7	6	0	29
General Practitioner	22	8	5	1	36
States Employed Consultant	3	1	2	0	6
Nursing Profession - States Employed	62	11	15	0	88
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	10	5	2	0	17
Not Stated	1	0	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>Percentage of Total</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Question 9** Do you feel that palliative care services in the Bailiwick are adequately resourced?

	Yes	No	Don't Know	Total
Medical Specialist Group Member	3	17	9	29
General Practitioner	15	18	3	36
States Employed Consultant	1	4	1	6
Nursing Profession - States Employed	22	33	33	88
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	6	9	2	17
Not Stated	0	1	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>Percentage of Total</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Question 10** Do you believe that there is a lack of knowledge or clarity about the availability of, and access to such palliative care services as are currently provided in the Bailiwick?

	Yes	No	Don't Know	Total
<b>Amongst the public</b>				
Medical Specialist Group Member	17	2	10	29
General Practitioner	20	8	8	36
States Employed Consultant	3	0	3	6
Nursing Profession - States Employed	65	3	20	88
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	13	2	2	17
Not Stated	0	0	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>Percentage of Total</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Amongst the medical professions</b>				
Medical Specialist Group Member	9	12	8	29
General Practitioner	5	27	4	36
States Employed Consultant	4	1	1	6
Nursing Profession - States Employed	39	29	19	88
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	9	5	3	17
Not Stated	0	1	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>Percentage of Total</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Question 11** Do you believe that the provision of best quality palliative care supported by a greater awareness amongst the medical professions and the public of the availability of, and access to, such services would reduce calls for the introduction of legislation to support doctor assisted death?

	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>Total</b>
Medical Specialist Group Member	27	0	2	29
General Practitioner	27	5	4	36
States Employed Consultant	6	0	0	6
Nursing Profession - States Employed	51	23	14	88
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	11	5	1	17
Not Stated	1	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>177</b>
<i>Percentage of Total</i>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Question 12** Do you feel that legalising doctor assisted death in the Bailiwick would adversely affect the relationship between patients and the medical professions?

	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>Total</b>
Medical Specialist Group Member	18	9	2	29
General Practitioner	30	4	2	36
States Employed Consultant	4	1	1	6
Nursing Profession - States Employed	36	35	17	88
Nursing Profession - Non States Employed	10	5	2	17
Not Stated	1	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>177</b>
<i>Percentage of Total</i>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>

